



LEGISLATIVE INTENT SERVICE, INC.

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Civil Code § 2860 – Compiled April, 2011

Our review of the annotated history of this statute reveals the following legislative history (every “c.” below represents a separate legislative bill):

Added: 1987, c. 1498

Amended: 1988, c. 1114 *to amend* subdivision (a) by substituting “independent for “such” before “counsel” the second and third time it appears in the first sentence; and “that for “such” before “counsel” in the second sentence; *to amend* subdivision (c) by substituting “the” for “such” after “to pay fees to” in the second sentence; and “This subdivision does” for “The provisions of this subdivision shall” at the beginning of the third sentence; and *to substitute* “that” for “such” after “the duty of” in the first sentence of subdivision (d).

Two bills affected § 2860. Your review of the above annotations relating to the amendments will help you determine whether one or both of these bills will be relevant to your research focus. If you have a specific language focus within the statute, then you will want to order only the bill that affected that focus within the statute.

Tracing Statutory Language:

- Research fees can be minimized by ordering only the bills that affected specific subdivisions or phrases of interest to you.
- Changes to statutes can sometimes be determined by the annotations provided by Deering’s, Westlaw, and Lexis.
- **If annotations are not available, one strategy** is to look at each chaptered law noted above to observe the changes. **Another strategy** is to retain us to *trace* your language and report our findings back to you.

SINCE 1974, LEGISLATIVE INTENT SERVICE, INC., has provided the legislative and regulatory history for all state statutes and regulations. You can order legislative history research in **two different ways:**

1. **Traditional Custom Research** for a per-bill fixed research fee, based on time-frame.
2. **Store Research** for \$300 per bill, available for immediate download at www.legintent.com.

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